

# CIVIL RIGHTS / CIVIL LIBERTIES CASES

***DIRECTIONS:*** Summarize the findings of the following cases. *Do you think the decisions made by the Supreme Court show that we have a constitutional (limited) government or not?*

## **FIRST AMENDMENT EXPRESSION**

**Why did the framers want to protect free expression?**

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**Why is free expression important today?**

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### **Speech Tests**

Schenck v. U.S (1919)

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Brandenburg v. Ohio (1969)

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Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire (1942)

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Miller v. California (1973)

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Bethel School District v. Fraser (1986)

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NY Times v. Sullivan (1964)

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**Content-based v. Content Neutral.**

R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul (1992)

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**Prior Restraint**

Near v. Minnesota (1930)

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NY Times v. Sullivan (1964)

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NY Times v. U.S. (1971)

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**Establishment/Free Exercise Clause**

What did the Framers mean to do by prohibiting an establishment of religion?

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Did the Framers mean to create a separation of church and state?

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**Establishment Cases**

Everson v. The Board of Education (1947)

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Engel v. Vitale (1962)

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Lynch v. Donnelly (1984)

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TEST – Lemon v. Kurtzman (1971)

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**Free Exercise Cases**

Minersville v. Gobitis (1940)/ West Virginia v. Barnett (1943)

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Unemployment Division v. Smith (1990)

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Elk Grove Unified School District v. Newdow (2004)

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**PROCEDURAL DUE PROCESS CASES**

**FOURTH AMENDMENT**

Weeks v. U.S. (1914)

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Mapp v. Ohio (1961)

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Katz v. U.S. (1967)

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US v. Leon (1984)

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Nix v. Williams (1984)

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New Jersey v. TLO (1985)

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**FIFTH AMENDMENT**

Miranda v. Arizona (1966)

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Hamdan v. Rumsfeld (2006)

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**SIXTH AMENDMENT**

Gideon v. Wainwright (1963)

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**EIGHTH AMENDMENT**

Furman v. Arizona (1972)

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Gregg v. Georgia (1976)

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# **SUBSTANTIVE DUE PROCESS**

## **SUBSTANTIVE DUE PROCESS BEYOND THE BILL OF RIGHTS**

### ***Privacy***

Griswold v. Connecticut (1965)

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Roe v. Wade (1972)

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Webster v. Reproductive Health Services (1989)

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Planned Parenthood v. Casey (1992)

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### ***Race***

Brown v. Board of Education (1954)

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Bowling v. Sharpe (1954)

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Loving v. Virginia (1967)

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Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Ed. (1970)

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California Board of Regents v. Bakke (1978)

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Gratz v. Bollinger (2003)

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Grutter v. Bollinger (2003)

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***Homosexuality***

Bowers v. Hardwick (1986)

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Lawrence v. Texas (2003)

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***Voting***

Bush v. Gore (2000)

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